

# Unit 10

## Miss

# MENDOZA

# Warm up

Describe the pictures



1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.

# Content

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- Menu items
- Interesting food
- Articles
- Present perfect for experiences



# Video

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- ▶ Mr bean eating competition





## Appetizers



Tomato soup



Garlic bread



Onion rings



Crab cakes

## Side dishes



French fries



Mashed potatoes



Rice



Mixed vegetables

## Beverage

## Main dishes



Steak



Chicken stir-fry



Lamb chops



Cheese ravioli

## Desserts



Ice cream



Cheesecake



Pie



Fruit salad

*Use a / an to talk about nonspecific singular count nouns.*

Try **a** dessert.

Get **an** appetizer.

*Use some before plural count and noncount nouns.*

Let's order **some** French fries.

Let's order **some** garlic bread.

*Use the to talk about specific count and noncount nouns.*

I had **the** crab cakes.

**The** ice cream is fantastic.

*Use the to name count and noncount nouns a second time.*

I had a steak and some French fries.

**The** steak was great, but **the** fries weren't.

# Practice 1

Circle the correct words. Then compare with a partner.

A: I'm glad we came here. It's a great place.

B: So, do you want to share an / **some** appetizer?

A: Sure. How about **an** / the onion rings?

B: Perfect!

A: And do you want to get **a** / some crab cakes?

B: I don't think so. I'm not *that* hungry.

A: I'm going to get **a** / the lamb chops with **a** / some rice.

B: I think I want **a** / **the** steak. I heard it's delicious.

A: **A** / The desserts are good. I love **an** / the ice cream.

B: Yeah, we should order a / **an** dessert later.

A: Let's find the / **some** waiter. Where is he?





**Waiter:** Are you ready to order?

**Maria:** Yes, I think so.

**Waiter:** What would you like?

**Maria:** I'll have the fish with some rice,  
and a small salad, please.

**Waiter:** Anything else?



**Maria:** No, I don't think so.

**Waiter:** All right. Let me check that.

You'd like the fish, with rice, and  
a small salad.

**Maria:** Yes, that's right.

**Waiter:** Would you like some water?

**Maria:** Sure, that would be great.

Thank you.



# Expressions

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## Ordering food

I'll have..... please

I'd like..... please

Can I have.., please?

## Checking information

Let me check that.

Let me read that back.

Let me repeat that.



# Video

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- ▶ Mr bean eating lunch



# Interesting food

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avocados



blue cheese



carrot juice



dates



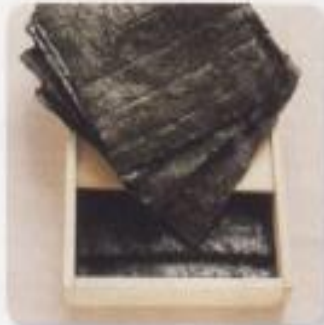
frozen yogurt



oysters



plantains



seaweed



soy milk



squid





## Pair-work

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- ▶ What is your favorite type of food?
- ▶ Why?

I like Italian food  
because is cheesy  
and delicious.



## Present perfect for experiences

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- ▶ You can use the Present Perfect to describe your experience.
- ▶ It is like saying, "**I have the experience of...**"

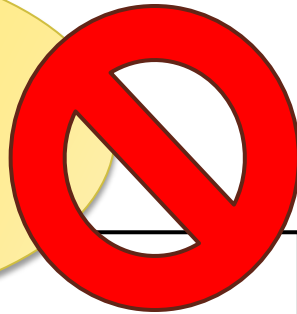
I have been to Japan.  
I've never been in Japan.



# Present perfect

- ▶ We use the Present Perfect to say that an action happened at an unspecified time before now.
- ▶ The exact time is not important.

**specific**



yesterday, one year ago, last week,  
when I was a child, when I lived in  
Japan, at that moment, that day, one  
day,

**unspecific**

ever, never, once,  
many times, several  
times, before, so far,  
already, yet,



# Structure

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- ▶ The **present perfect** is formed from the present tense of the verb *have* and the **past participle** of a verb:

I have eaten California sushi roll.

**Subject**

**Have  
Has**

**V. Past  
Participle**

**Complement**

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▶

# Simple Present

# Simple Past

# Past Participle

1. Eat
2. Drink
3. Have
4. Go
5. Do
6. Drive
7. Ride
8. Take
9. Be
10. Hear
11. Speak

Simple Past Present Perfect

## Simple Present

## Simple Past

## Past Participle

1. Eat	Ate	Eaten
2. Drink	Drank	Drunk
3. Have	Had	Had
4. Go	Went	Gone
5. Do	Did	Done
6. Drive	Drove	Driven
7. Ride	Rode	Ridden
8. Take	Took	Taken
9. Be	Was/Were	Been
10. Hear	Heard	Heard
11. Speak	Spoke	Spoken



# Structure

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	<b>Positive</b>	<b>Negative</b>	<b>Question</b>
I / You / We / They	I have spoken.	I have not spoken.	Have I spoken?
He / She / It	He has spoken.	He has not spoken.	Has he spoken?



# Examples

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- ▶ I **have lost** my key.
- ▶ I **have** never **been** to Australia.
- ▶ I **have seen** that movie twenty times.
- ▶ I think I **have met** him once before.
- ▶ There **have been** many earthquakes in California.
- ▶ People **have traveled** to the Moon.
- ▶ People **have not traveled** to Mars.
- ▶ **Have** you ever **seen** the rain?



# Conversation

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1. Have you ever heard hip-hop music?
  2. Have you ever visited Cancún?
  3. Have you ever eaten rotten cheese?
  4. Have you ever been in an awkward situation?
  5. Have you ever found money on the street?
  6. Have you ever watched a horror movie alone at home?
  7. Have you ever seen a ghost?
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# Grammar

## Grammar

### Present perfect for experience

I've **been** to World Café.

I **haven't tried** the desserts.

I've **had** squid.

I've never **eaten** oysters.

**Have** you **ever been** to World Café?

Yes, I **have**.      No, I **haven't**.

*Contractions* I've = I have      I haven't = I have not

#### Past participles

be      **been**

drink      **drunk**

eat      **eaten**

have      **had**

try      **tried**



**A** Complete the conversation with the present perfect form of the verbs. Then practice with a partner.

1. **A:** This place looks fun. I \_\_\_\_\_ (never / be) here.

**B:** I love it here. I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) here many times.

**A:** Everything looks delicious.

**B:** \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (ever / eat) Mexican food before?

**A:** I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) tacos, but I'd like to try something new.

2. **A:** I \_\_\_\_\_ (never / try) frozen yogurt. Can you recommend a flavor?

**B:** I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) most flavors, and they're all good.

**A:** \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (ever / try) the green tea flavor?

**B:** No, I \_\_\_\_\_ (have / not), but you should try it!

**A** Complete the conversation with the present perfect form of the verbs. Then practice with a partner.

1. A: This place looks fun. I have never been (never / be) here.

B: I love it here. I have been (be) here many times.

A: Everything looks delicious.

B: Have you ever eaten (ever / eat) Mexican food before?

A: I have had (have) tacos, but I'd like to try something new.

2. A: I have never tried (never / try) frozen yogurt. Can you recommend a flavor?

B: I have had (have) most flavors, and they're all good.

A: Have you ever tried (ever / try) the green tea flavor?

B: No, I haven't (have / not), but you should try it!

**B** Make sentences about your food experiences.

1. be / to a Turkish restaurant \_\_\_\_\_

2. eat / oysters \_\_\_\_\_

3. drink / soy milk \_\_\_\_\_

4. have / plantains \_\_\_\_\_

5. try / blue cheese \_\_\_\_\_



## **B** Make sentences about your food experiences.

1. be / to a Turkish restaurant

Have you ever been to a Turkish restaurant?

2. eat / oysters

Have you ever eaten oysters?

3. drink / soy milk

Have you ever drunk soy milk?

4. have / plantains

Have you ever had plantains?

5. try / blue cheese

Have you ever tried blue cheese?



# Song

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- ▶ Check the following songs
- ▶ Write the sentences with the present perfect tense
- ▶ Sing Along!

