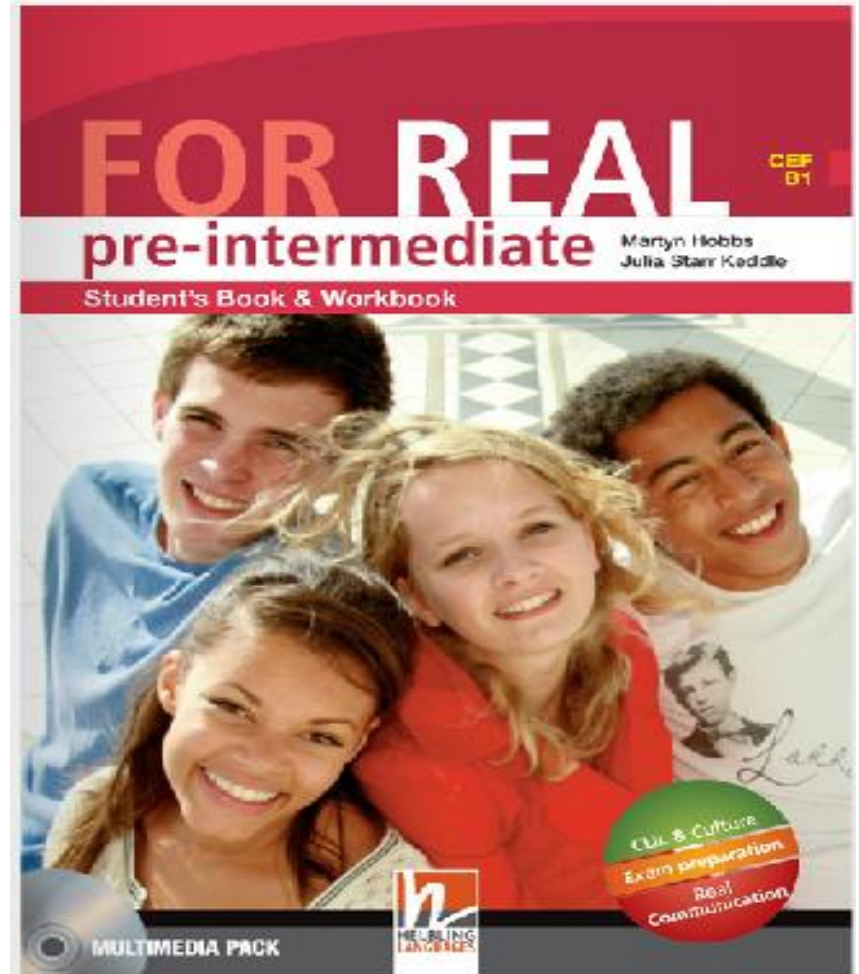




Unit 2

**Miss
Mendoza**

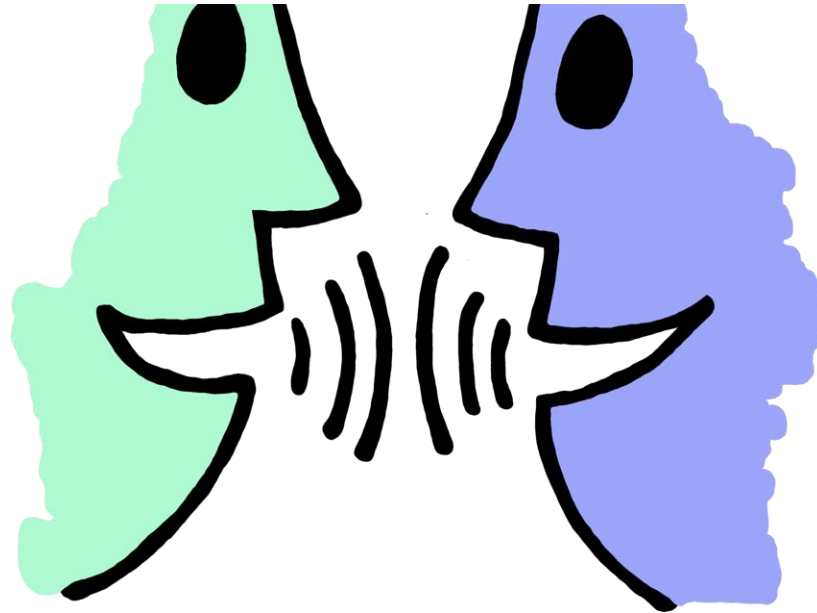


Warm up

1a Think about your answers to these questions.



- 1 Can you play a musical instrument?
- 2 Have you ever been to a live concert?
- 3 What type of music do you like best? pop / classical / rock / hip hop / indie / dance?




Present Perfect:
Just – Already – Yet - Still
Whose + possessive pronouns

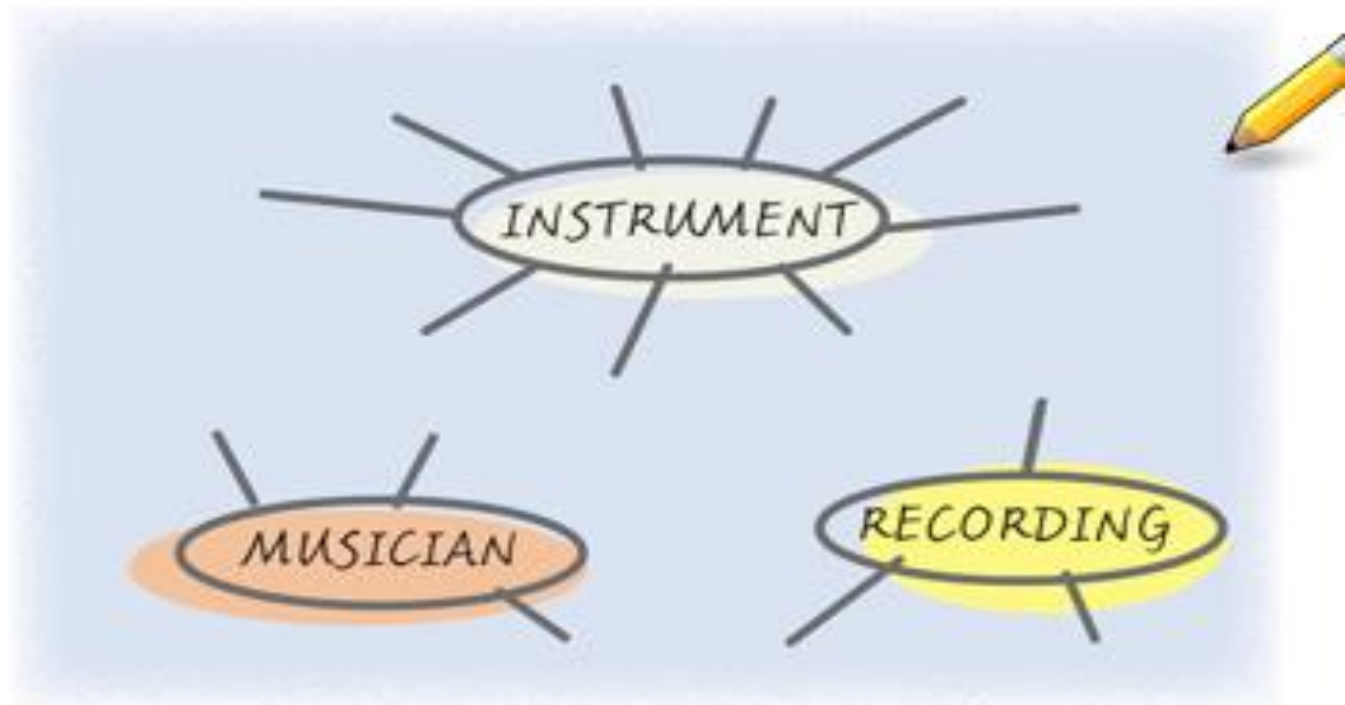
Music
At the airport
+so until

Talking about the
present
Asking and talking
about possessions

Vocabulary: music

- 2  Put these words under the correct heading.
Then listen and check.

guitar | album | keyboards | saxophonist | cello | trumpet
| drummer | violin | lead singer | saxophone | acoustic
guitar | bass guitar | single | track | piano



Vocabulary: music

guitar
keyboards
cello
trumpet
violin
saxophone
acoustic guitar
bass guitar
piano



album
single
track



saxophonist
drummer
lead singer



Present Perfect

- The present perfect simple expresses an action in the past with a result now.
- It puts emphasis on the result.

My parents **have bought a new horse.**

(When did they buy it? We don't know when; the time is not mentioned)

Jack **has been to London twice.**

(When? We don't know)

Present perfect

- *We use the Present Perfect to say that an action happened at an unspecified time before now.*
- The exact time is not important.

specific



yesterday, one year ago, last week,
when I was a child, when I lived in
Japan, at that moment, that day, one
day,

unspecific

ever, never, once,
many times, several
times, before, so far,
already, yet,

The structure of the present perfect tense is:

	subject	auxiliary verb		main verb	
+	I	have		seen	aliens.
+	You	have		eaten	mine.
-	She	has	not	been	to Rome.
-	We	have	not	played	football.
?	Have	you		finished?	
?	Have	they		done	it?

Simple Present

Simple Past

Past Participle

1. Write
2. Speak
3. Receive
4. Buy
5. Rise
6. Think
7. Bite
8. Fix
9. Feel
10. Fall

Simple Past Present Perfect

Structure

AFFIRMATIVE

I **have** played

You **have** played

He **has** played

She **has** played

It **has** played

We **have** played

You **have** played

They **have** played

NEGATIVE

I **haven't** play

You **haven't** play

He **hasn't** play

She **hasn't** play

It **hasn't** play

We **haven't** play

You **haven't** play

They **haven't** play

INTERROGATIVE

Have I play?

Have you play?

Has he play?

Has she play?

Has it play?

Have we play?

Have you play?

Have they play?

EXAMPLES

- **I have seen** that movie twenty times.
- I think I **have met** him once **before**.
- There **have been** many earthquakes in California.
- **Have** you **read** the book **,yet**?
- Nobody **has ever climbed** that mountain.
- **A: Has** there **ever been** a war in the United States?
B: Yes, there has been a war in the United States.
- He **has just phoned** me.

Conversation

1. Have you ever heard hip-hop music?
2. Have you ever visited Cancún?
3. Have you ever eaten rotten cheese?
4. Have you ever been in an awkward situation?
5. Have you ever found money on the street?
6. Have you ever watched a horror movie alone at home?
7. Have you ever seen a ghost?

JUST / ALREADY / YET

just



already



yet



- We use **just** when an action happened recently
I have **just** eaten breakfast

- We use **already** when an action happened sooner than expected
I have **already** finished page 20

- We use **yet** when we think an action will happen soon
I haven't eaten lunch **yet**

4 Write sentences using the present perfect.

1 he / not meet / yet / her

He hasn't met her yet.

2 my friends / arrive / just

3 Sam / lose / new phone / already

4 you / hear / yet / the new Newton Faulkner single?

5 Jamie / apologise / already / for what he said

6 I / send / an email / to my cousin / just



4 Write sentences using the present perfect.

1 he / not meet / yet / her
He hasn't met her yet.

2 my friends / arrive / just

My friends have just arrived.

3 Sam / lose / new phone / already

Sam has already lost his new phone.

4 you / hear / yet / the new Newton Faulkner single?

Have you heard the new Newton Faulkner single yet?

5 Jamie / apologise / already / for what he said

Jamie has already apologised for what he said.

6 I / send / an email / to my cousin / just

I've just sent an email to my cousin.



Label the items in the photos with these words.

money belt | paperback | eye mask | lock | mp3 player | sewing kit | alarm clock | notebook and pen |
Swiss army knife | camcorder | torch | ear plugs



1 mp3 player



2 Swiss army knife



3 Sewing kit



4 Money belt



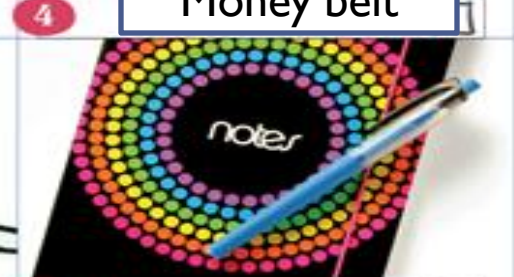
5 torch



6 Alarm clock



7 Eye mask



8 Notebook and pen



9 lock



10 paperback



11 Ear plugs



12 Camcorder

Whose + possessive pronouns

- Use *Whose...?* to ask about possession.

Whose is the book?

- Use *mine / yours / his / hers / ours / theirs* as possessive pronouns.

Is the mp3 player yours? No, it's Jodie's. The torch is *hers*, too.

Is this yours? – Yes, it's *mine*.

Is this Pippa's book? – Yes, it's *hers*.

Subject
(Doer/ the
described)



Object
(Receiver/ the
description)



Possession
(belonging to)



Who

Whom

Whose

followed by
verb

followed by
subject

followed by
possession

The policeman
who chased...

The crook whom
the policeman
chased...

Grandma whose
jade necklace...

Whose + possessive pronouns

6 Study the dialogue. Then complete the table.

A Whose is this dictionary? Is it Jude's?

B No, it isn't his. I think it's Carly's.

A I don't think it's hers. Let's ask Theo and Isabelle.
Maybe it's theirs.

Possessive adjectives	Possessive pronouns
It's my calculator.	It's mine.
It's your bag.	It's yours.
It's his book.	It's ¹ _____.
It's her camera	It's ² _____.
It's our car.	It's ³ _____.
It's their business.	It's ⁴ _____.

Whose + possessive pronouns

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It's your bag.	It's yours.
It's his book.	It's ¹ his.
It's her camera	It's ² hers.
It's our car.	It's ³ ours.
It's their business.	It's ⁴ theirs.

Airport signs

2 Complete the signs with these words.

smoking | plastic |
unattended | jacket |
liquids | laptop |
remove | destroyed

1 You may only carry
¹ _____ in small
containers of
no more than 100 ml
per container.
All containers must
be kept in a
small resealable
² _____ bag.

2 Please keep your baggage
with you at all times.
³ _____ baggage
will be removed and
may be ⁴ _____.

4 Please ⁵ _____
your shoes.

3 Passengers are reminded
that ⁶ _____ is
permitted only in the
designated areas.

5 Take one tray for your
⁷ _____ and an
additional tray if you are
carrying a ⁸ _____.

1

You may only carry ¹ liquids in small containers of no more than 100 ml per container. All containers must be kept in a small resealable ² plastic bag.

2

Please keep your baggage with you at all times. ³ unattended baggage will be removed and may be ⁴ destroyed

4

Please ⁵ remove your shoes.

3

Passengers are reminded that ⁶ smoking is permitted only in the designated areas.

5

Take one tray for your ⁷ jacket and an additional tray if you are carrying a ⁸ laptop



3 56 Louise is at check-in. Match the check-in questions with her answers. Then listen and check.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 How many bags have you got? | a Well, I've got this small bottle of contact lens cleaner. |
| 2 May I see your passport? | b Yes, I did. |
| 3 Did you pack this bag yourself? | c No, they haven't. |
| 4 Are you carrying any sharp objects? | d Yes, here it is. |
| 5 Has anyone asked you to carry anything for them? | e One suitcase to check in and this backpack to carry with me. |
| 6 Would you like a window or aisle seat? | f Yes, I will. |
| 7 Are there any liquids in your hand baggage? | g No, I'm not. |
| 8 Please put the bottle in a plastic bag when you go through security. | h Window seat, please. |

3 56 Louise is at check-in. Match the check-in questions with her answers. Then listen and check.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 How many bags have you got? | 7 a Well, I've got this small bottle of contact lens cleaner. |
| 2 May I see your passport? | 3 b Yes, I did. |
| 3 Did you pack this bag yourself? | 5 c No, they haven't. |
| 4 Are you carrying any sharp objects? | 2 d Yes, here it is. |
| 5 Has anyone asked you to carry anything for them? | 1 e One suitcase to check in and this backpack to carry with me. |
| 6 Would you like a window or aisle seat? | 8 f Yes, I will. |
| 7 Are there any liquids in your hand baggage? | 4 g No, I'm not. |
| 8 Please put the bottle in a plastic bag when you go through security. | 6 h Window seat, please. |

Still + PRESENT PERFECT

It has the same meaning as YET but they are placed at different places in the sentence.

STILL is placed before HAVE/HAS

I **still** **haven't** **visited** London.

YET is placed at the end of the sentence

I **haven't** **visited** London **yet**.

- *I've been waiting for over an hour and the bus **still** **hasn't** **come**.*
- *You promised to give me that report yesterday and you **still** **haven't** **finished** it.*

It is often used with other tenses as well as the present perfect.

*I've **still** got all those letters you sent me.*

*Are you **still** working in the bookshop?*

5 Complete the sentences with *yet* or *still*.

- 1 Jo is _____ in the park. She hasn't come home _____.
- 2 He hasn't gone to bed _____. He's _____ watching TV.
- 3 **A** Where are you going?
B We haven't decided _____. We are _____ discussing what to do.
- 4 **A** Are you _____ reading that book?
B Yes. I haven't finished it _____.

5 Complete the sentences with *yet* or *still*.



1 Jo is **still** in the park. She hasn't come home **yet**.

2 He hasn't gone to bed **yet**. He's **still** watching TV.

3 A Where are you going?


B We haven't decided **yet**. We are **still** discussing what to do.

4 A Are you **still** reading that book?

B Yes. I haven't finished it **yet**.



Listening

- 3  Listen to three tourists in New York. Copy the table and note the answers.

	Riyuchi	Davina	Joe
Where have you just been?			
Where have you been today?			
Where haven't you been yet?			

Listening

3  Listen to three tourists in New York. Copy the table and note the answers.

	Riyuchi	Davina	Joe
Where have you just been?	<u>Metropolitan Museum of Art</u>	<u>Greenwich Village</u>	<u>Staten Island Ferry</u>
Where have you been today?	<u>Times Square</u>	<u>Rockefeller Centre</u>	<u>Central Park</u>
Where haven't you been yet?	<u>St Patrick's Cathedral</u>	<u>Washington Square</u>	<u>New York Aquarium</u>

NEW YORK, NEW YORK



Day 1 Climb up high!

Start your visit to New York with a trip to the Empire State Building. You can climb up to the top of this building and see the amazing panoramic views of the city. And if that view isn't enough for you, then you can visit the 70th floor of the Rockefeller Center, 259 metres above the ground, and check out the view from there, too.

Day 2 Shop non stop

Take a walk down Fifth Avenue and look through the windows of some of the most expensive stores in the city. You can find anything you might want at one of the big department stores like Bloomingdales or Macy's. Or go to Greenwich Village for specialist shops and see the musicians in Washington Square.

Writing

6 T Write a 3-day guide to a major city in your country. Choose three places for each day. Use the article about New York to help you.

You could include information about:

- parks
 - museums
 - historical buildings
 - shopping
 - interesting forms of transport
 - theatres
 - sports venues
 - places to eat
-